

## SWIMMING POOLS, SPAS AND HOT TUBS



Please note the following are code  
**EXCERPTS**

**SWIMMING POOL.** Any structure intended for swimming or recreational bathing that contains water over 24 inches (610 mm) deep. This includes in-ground, above-ground and on-ground swimming pools, hot tubs and spas.

**BARRIER.** A fence, wall, building wall or combination thereof which completely surrounds the swimming pool and obstructs access to the swimming pool.

### SECTION R326 – BARRIER REQUIREMENTS

**R326.1 General** The provisions of this chapter shall control the design and construction of swimming pools, spas and hot tubs installed in or on the lot of a one or two family dwelling.

**R326.6.1 Outdoor swimming pool.** An outdoor swimming pool, including in-ground, above-ground or on-ground pools, hot tubs and spas shall be surrounded by a barrier that shall comply with the following:

1. The top of the barrier shall be at least 48 inches above grade measured on the side of the barrier that faces away from the swimming pool. The maximum vertical clearance between grade and the bottom of the barrier shall be 2 inches measured on the side of the barrier that faces away from the swimming pool. Where the top of the pool structure is above grade, such as an above-ground pool, the barrier may be at ground

level, such as the pool structure, or mounted on top of the pool structure. Where the barrier is mounted on top of the pool structure, the maximum vertical clearance between the top of the pool structure and the bottom of the barrier shall be 4 inches.

2. Openings in the barrier shall not allow passage of a 4-inch diameter sphere.

3. Solid barriers that do not have openings, such as masonry or stone walls, shall not contain indentations or protrusions except for normal construction tolerances and tooled masonry joints.

4. Where the barrier is composed of horizontal and vertical members and the distance between the tops of the horizontal members is less than 45 inches, the horizontal members shall be located on the swimming pool side of the barrier. Spacing between vertical members shall not exceed 1 ¾ inches in width. Where there are decorative cutouts within vertical or horizontal members, spacing within the cutouts shall not exceed 1 ¾ inches in width.

5. Where the barrier is composed of horizontal and vertical members and the distance between the tops of the horizontal members is 45 inches or more, spacing between vertical members shall not allow passage of a 4-inch diameter sphere. Where there are decorative cutouts within vertical members, spacing within the cutouts shall not exceed 1 ¾ inches in width.

6. Maximum mesh size for chain link fences shall be 2 ¼ inches square unless the fence is provided with slats fastened at the top or the bottom which reduce the openings to not more than 1 ¾ inches.

7. Where the barrier is composed of diagonal members, such as lattice fence, the maximum opening formed by the diagonal members shall not be more than 1 ¾ inches.

8. Access gates shall comply with the requirements of Items 1 through 7, and shall be equipped to accommodate a locking device. Pedestrian access gates shall open outward away from the pool and shall be self-closing and have a self-latching device. Gates other than pedestrian access gates shall have a self-latching device.

Where the release mechanism of the self-latching device is located less than 54 inches from the bottom of the gate, the release mechanism and surrounding openings shall comply with the following: The release mechanism shall be located on the pool side of the gate at least 3 inches below the top of the gate and the gate and barrier shall have no opening greater than ½ inch within 18 inches of the release mechanism.

9. Where a wall of a dwelling serves as part of the pool barrier, one of the following conditions shall be met:

9.1. The pool shall be equipped with a power safety cover in compliance with ASTM F 1346; or

9.2. All doors with direct access to the pool through that wall shall be equipped with an alarm that produces an audible warning when the door and/or its screen, if present, are opened. The alarm shall be listed and labeled in accordance with UL2017. The deactivation switch(es) shall be located at least 54" (1372 mm) above the section of the door.

10. Where an above-ground or on-ground pool structure is used as a barrier or where the barrier is mounted on top of the pool structure and the means of access is a ladder or steps, the ladder or steps shall be surrounded by a barrier which meets the requirements of section R326.6.1, Items 1 through 9, inclusive.

**R326.6.2 Indoor swimming pool.** Walls surrounding an indoor swimming pool shall comply with Section R326.6.1.

**R326.6.3 Barrier perimeter clearance.** The required barrier height shall exist around the entire perimeter of the barrier and for a distance of 3 feet measured horizontally from the outside of the required barrier, free of structures, equipment or similar objects.

**R326.6.4 Barrier exceptions.** Spas or hot tubs with a safety cover which complies with ASTM F1346 shall be exempt from the provisions of this appendix.

**R326.6.5 Temporary enclosure.** A temporary enclosure shall be installed prior to the electrical bonding inspection of any in-ground swimming

pool unless the permanent barrier specified in Section R326.6.1 is in place prior to the commencement of the installation. The temporary enclosure shall be a minimum of 4 feet in height, shall have no openings that will allow passage of a 4-inch sphere and shall be equipped with a positive latching device on any openings.

**R326.6.6 Pool alarm.** Pursuant to Section 29-265a of the Connecticut General Statutes, no building permit shall be issued for the construction or substantial alteration of a swimming pool at a residence occupied by, or being build for, one or more families unless a pool alarm is installed with the swimming pool. As used in this section, "pool alarm" means a device that emits a sound of at least 50 decibels when a person or an object weighing 15 pounds or more enters the water in a swimming pool.

**Exception:** Hot tubs and portable spas shall be exempt from this requirement.

**PLEASE NOTE** that the entire 2018 State Building Code applies. These commonly used code excerpts have been provided for your convenience.